



Welcome to OHDSI F2F 2017!

**March 17-18
Atlanta, GA**

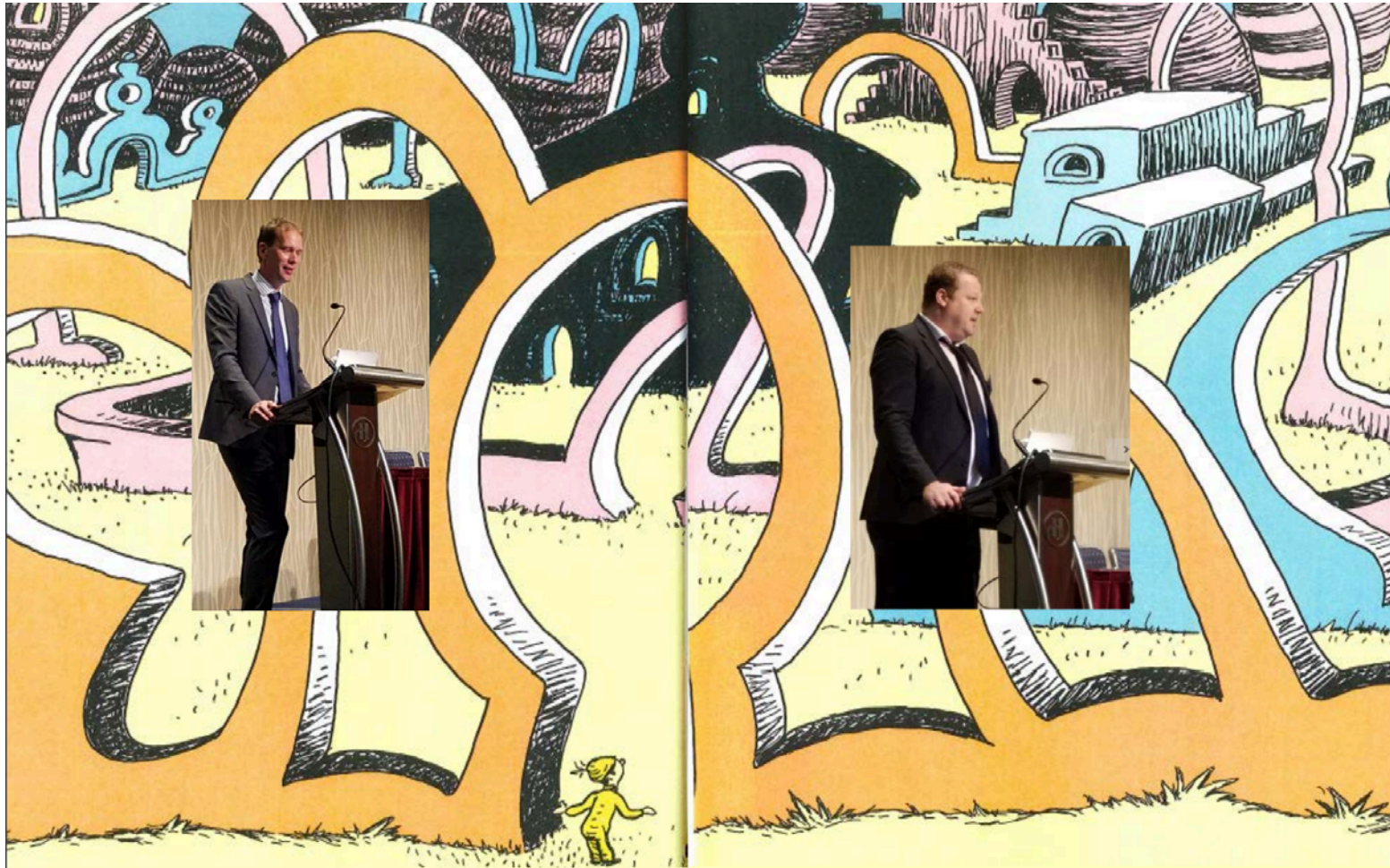


AP





Not the Glitz of the OHDSI Annual Symposium



There's a different path forward that we can now take.
One outlined by Schuemie and Peter Rijnbeek.

For reliable Evidence Generation to work and succeed,
openness and transparency must be our common creed.
Sharing your protocol, posting your code,
reproducible in every step of the workflow



F2F is the OHDSI conference that rolls up its sleeves, spits in its hands, and goes to work.

- *Carl Sandburg*

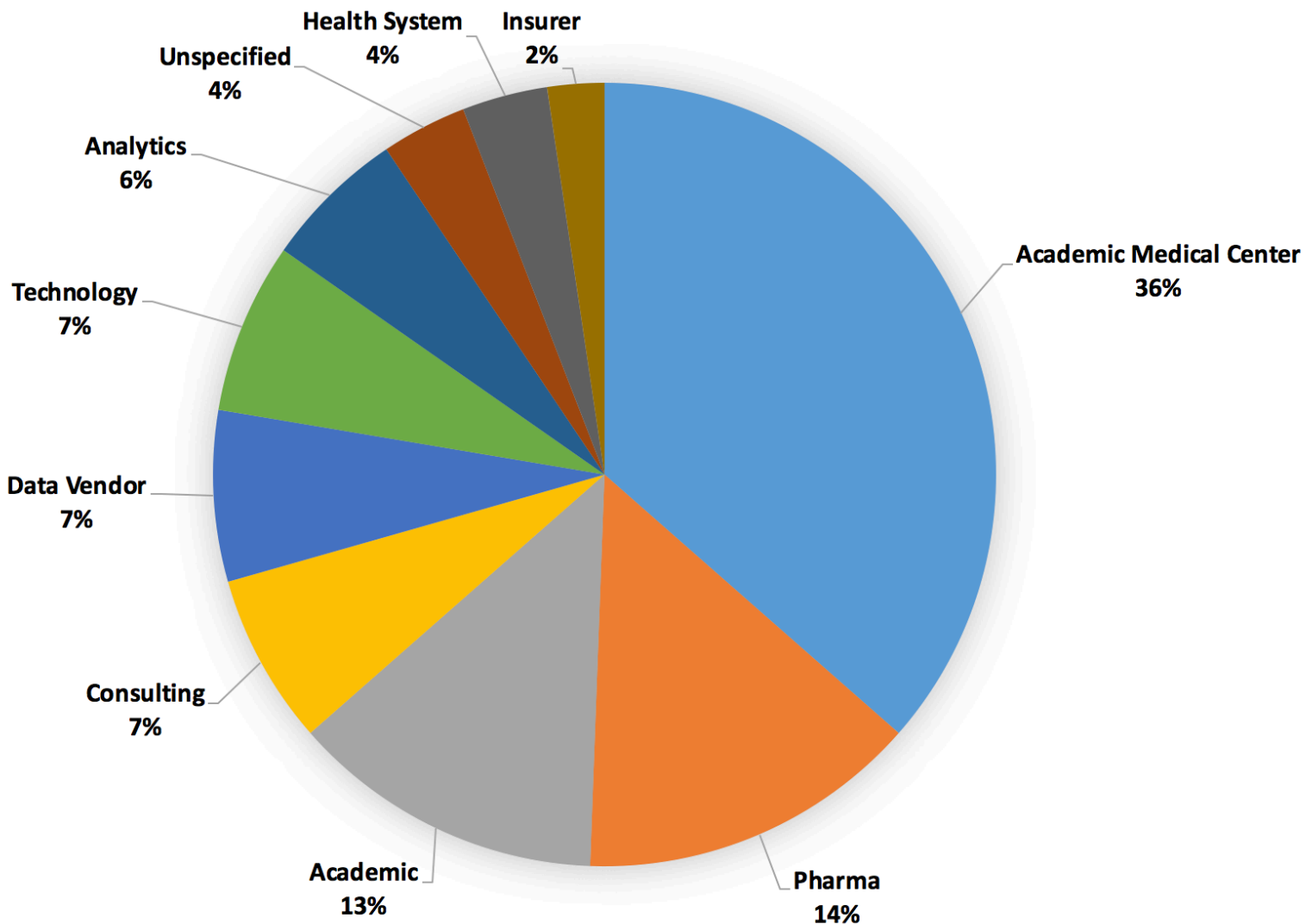


Who's Here?

- Amazon.com
- AstraZeneca
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- Medical University of South Carolina
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- QuintilesIMS
- SHYFT Analytics
- Stanford University
- U of Texas Health Science Center at Houston
- U of Colorado, pSCANNER
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- University of Utah, VA, VINCI
- USC
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Who's Here?





Thank you for your sponsorship!

cloudera





A little context...



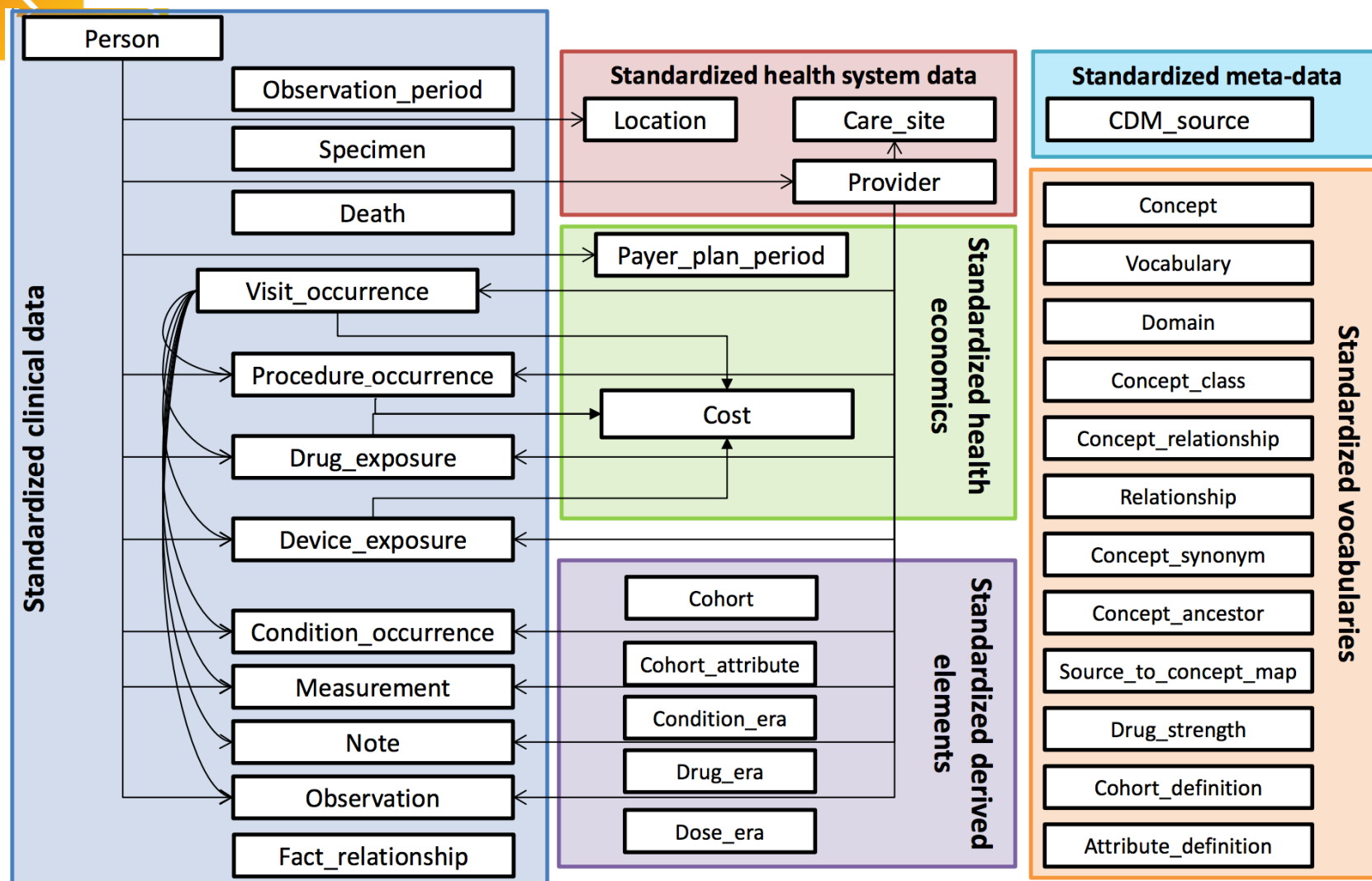
OHDSI's Mission

To improve health by empowering a community to collaboratively generate the evidence that promotes better health decisions and better care.



Along the way...

Common Data Model





Vocabulary Mappings

Select vocabularies *:	Vocabulary ID (CDM V4.5)	Vocabulary code (CDM V5)	VOCABULARY NAME	Available	Latest update
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	1	SNOMED	Systematic Nomenclature of Medicine - Clinical Terms (IHTSDO)		05-OCT-16
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	2	ICD9CM	International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification, Volume 1 and 2 (NCHS)		01-OCT-14
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	3	ICD9Proc	International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification, Volume 3 (NCHS)		01-OCT-14
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	4	CPT4	Current Procedural Terminology version 4 (AMA)	EULA required	11-MAY-15
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	5	HCPCS	Healthcare Common Procedure Coding System (CMS)		28-OCT-15
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	6	LOINC	Logical Observation Identifiers Names and Codes (Regenstrief Institute)		24-JUN-16
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	7	NDFRT	National Drug File - Reference Terminology (VA)		03-OCT-16
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	8	RxNorm	RxNorm (NLM)		03-OCT-16
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	9	NDC	National Drug Code (FDA and manufacturers)		16-OCT-15
<input type="checkbox"/>	10	GPI	Medi-Span Generic Product Identifier (Wolters Kluwer Health)	License required	06-MAY-15
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	11	UCUM	Unified Code for Units of Measure (Regenstrief Institute)		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	12	Gender	OMOP Gender		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	13	Race	Race and Ethnicity Code Set (USBC)		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	14	Place of Service	Place of Service Codes for Professional Claims (CMS)		
<input type="checkbox"/>	15	MedDRA	Medical Dictionary for Regulatory Activities (MSSO)	EULA required	01-SEP-16
<input type="checkbox"/>	16	Multum	Cerner Multum (Cerner)		
<input type="checkbox"/>	17	Read	NHS UK Read Codes Version 2 (HSCIC)		18-MAR-16
<input type="checkbox"/>	18	OXMIS	Oxford Medical Information System (OCHP)		27-APR-15
<input type="checkbox"/>	19	Indication	Indications and Contraindications (FDB)	License required	19-NOV-15
<input type="checkbox"/>	20	ETC	Enhanced Therapeutic Classification (FDB)	License required	19-NOV-15
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	21	ATC	WHO Anatomic Therapeutic Chemical Classification		03-OCT-16
<input type="checkbox"/>	22	Multilex	Multilex (FDB)	License required	
<input type="checkbox"/>	28	VA Product	VA National Drug File Product (VA)		03-OCT-16
<input type="checkbox"/>	31	SMQ	Standardised MedDRA Queries (MSSO)		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	32	VA Class	VA National Drug File Class (VA)		03-OCT-16
<input type="checkbox"/>	33	Cohort	Legacy OMOP HOI or DOI cohort		
<input type="checkbox"/>	34	ICD10	International Classification of Diseases, Tenth Revision (WHO)		01-DEC-16
<input type="checkbox"/>	35	ICD10PCS	ICD-10 Procedure Coding System (CMS)		18-MAY-16
<input type="checkbox"/>	40	DRG	Diagnosis-related group (CMS)		
<input type="checkbox"/>	41	MDC	Major Diagnostic Categories (CMS)		
<input type="checkbox"/>	42	APC	Ambulatory Payment Classification (CMS)		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	43	Revenue Code	UB04/CMS1450 Revenue Codes (CMS)		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	44	Ethnicity	OMOP Ethnicity		
<input type="checkbox"/>	46	MeSH	Medical Subject Headings (NLM)		09-MAY-16
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	47	NUCC	National Uniform Claim Committee Health Care Provider Taxonomy Code Set (NUCC)		

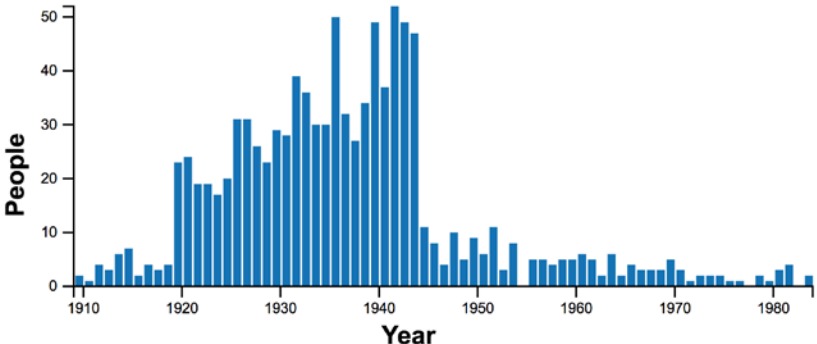


Data Source Exploration

Person Summary

Source name: Demo data - 1K synthetic patients
Number of persons: 1k

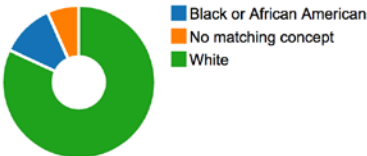
Year of Birth



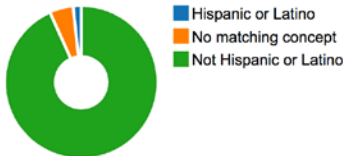
Population by Gender



Population by Race

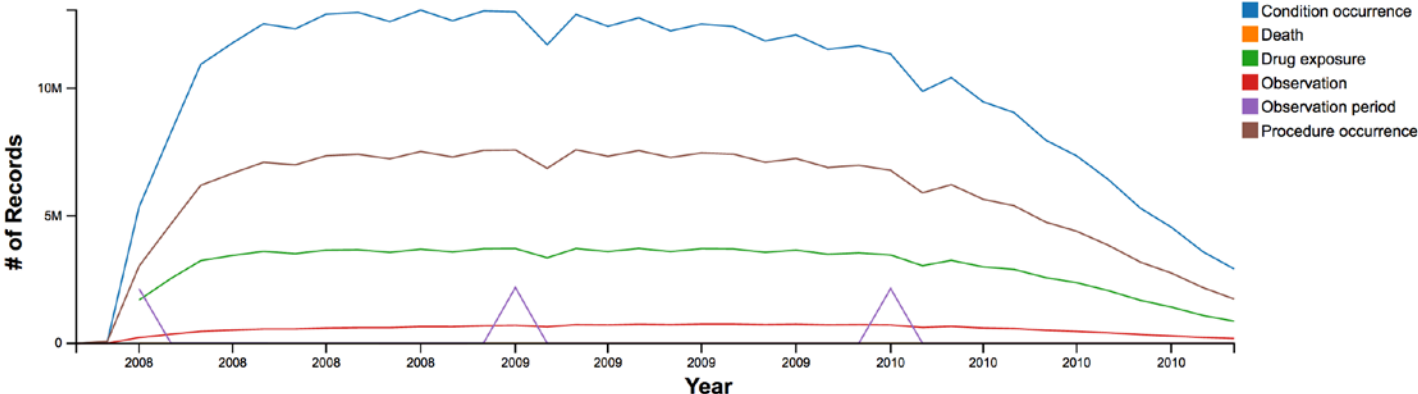


Population by Ethnicity




Data Density

Total Rows





Data Quality Checking

Message Type	▲ Message	 OHDSI
ERROR	101-Number of persons by age, with age at first observation period; should not have age < 0, (n=848)	
ERROR	103 - Distribution of age at first observation period (count = 1); min value should not be negative	
ERROR	114-Number of persons with observation period before year-of-birth; count (n=851) should not be > 0	
ERROR	206 - Distribution of age by visit_concept_id (count = 7); min value should not be negative	
ERROR	209-Number of visit records with end date < start date; count (n=168074) should not be > 0	
ERROR	301-Number of providers by specialty concept_id; 224 concepts in data are not in correct vocabulary (Specialty)	
ERROR	400-Number of persons with at least one condition occurrence, by condition_concept_id; 115 concepts in data are correct vocabulary (SNOMED)	
ERROR	406 - Distribution of age by condition_concept_id (count = 753); min value should not be negative	
ERROR	411-Number of condition occurrence records with end date < start date; count (n=182349) should not be > 0	
ERROR	506 - Distribution of age at death by gender (count = 2); min value should not be negative	



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Computable Phenotypes

ATLAS

Home

Data Sources

Vocabulary

Concept Sets

Cohorts

Incidence Rates

Profiles

Estimation

Jobs

Configuration

Feedback

Cohort

eMERGE PheKB Type 2 Diabetes phenotype algorithm (Northwestern University) Litera

SaveCloseCopyDelete

DefinitionConcept SetsGenerationReportingExploreExport

Cohort definition: A cohort is defined as the set of persons satisfying one or more inclusion criteria for a duration of time. One person may qualify for one cohort multiple times during non-overlapping time intervals. Cohorts are constructed in ATLAS by specifying cohort entry criteria and cohort exit criteria. Cohort entry criteria involve selecting one or more initial events, which determine the start date for cohort entry, and optionally specifying additional inclusion criteria which filter to the qualifying events. Cohort exit criteria are applied to each cohort entry record to determine the end date when the person's episode no longer qualifies for the cohort.

As detailed at: <https://phekb.org/phenotype/type-2-diabetes-mellitus>

AllCohort Entry CriteriaCohort Exit Criteria

Initial event cohort: Events are recorded time-stamped observations for the persons, such as drug exposures, conditions, procedures, measurements and visits. All events have a start date and end date, though some events may have a start date and end date with the same value (such as procedures or measurements). The event index date is set to be equal to the event start date.

People having any of the following: [Add Initial Event...](#)

a condition occurrence of T2DM DiagnosisAdd

occurrence start is: Before YYYY-MM-DDAdd criteria attribute...Delete Criteria

a drug exposure of T2DM PrescriptionsAdd

Add criteria attribute...Delete Criteria

with continuous observation of at least 0 days before and 0 days after event index date

Limit initial events to: all events per person.

Initial event inclusion criteria: From among the initial events, include:

having all of the following criteria: [Add New Criteria...](#)

with at most 0 using all occurrences of:

a condition occurrence of T1DM DiagnosisAdd

starting between All days Before and All days After event index date [and ending any time.](#)

Delete Criteria



[PHEKB] Type 2 Diabetes

Save

Close

Copy

Delete

Definition

Concept Sets

Generation

Reporting

Explore

Export

Text View

Graphical View

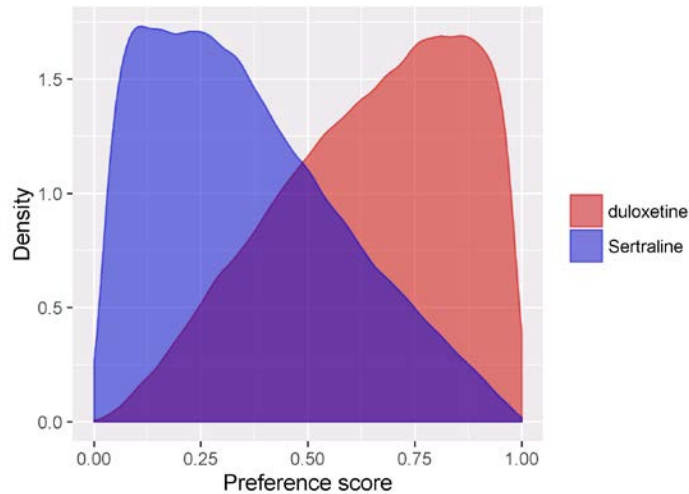
JSON

SQL

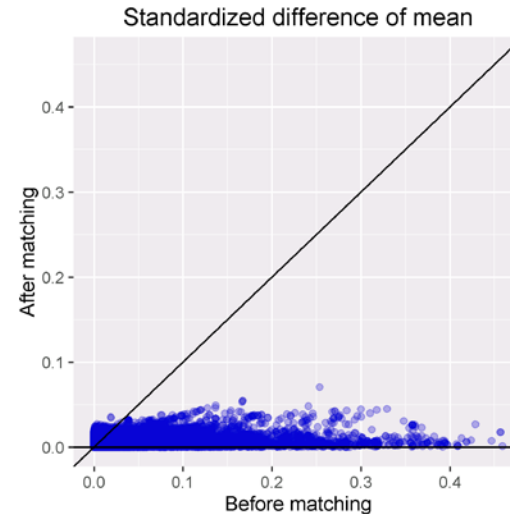
```
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  "ConceptSets": [
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      "id": 0,
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      "expression": {
        "items": [
          {
            "concept": {
              "CONCEPT_CLASS_ID": "Clinical Finding",
              "CONCEPT_CODE": "422014003",
              "CONCEPT_ID": 443732,
              "CONCEPT_NAME": "Disorder due to type 2 diabetes mellitus",
              "DOMAIN_ID": "Condition",
              "INVALID_REASON": "V",
              "INVALID_REASON_CAPTION": "Valid",
              "STANDARD_CONCEPT": "S",
              "STANDARD_CONCEPT_CAPTION": "Standard",
              "VOCABULARY_ID": "SNOMED"
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            "includeDescendants": true
          },
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              "CONCEPT_ID": 443734,
              "CONCEPT_NAME": "Ketoacidosis in type 2 diabetes mellitus",
              "DOMAIN_ID": "Condition",
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              "INVALID_REASON_CAPTION": "Valid",
              "STANDARD_CONCEPT": "S",
              "STANDARD_CONCEPT_CAPTION": "Standard",
              "VOCABULARY_ID": "SNOMED"
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            "isExcluded": true,
            "includeDescendants": true
          }
        ]
      }
    }
  ]
}
```



Standardized Cohort Diagnostics



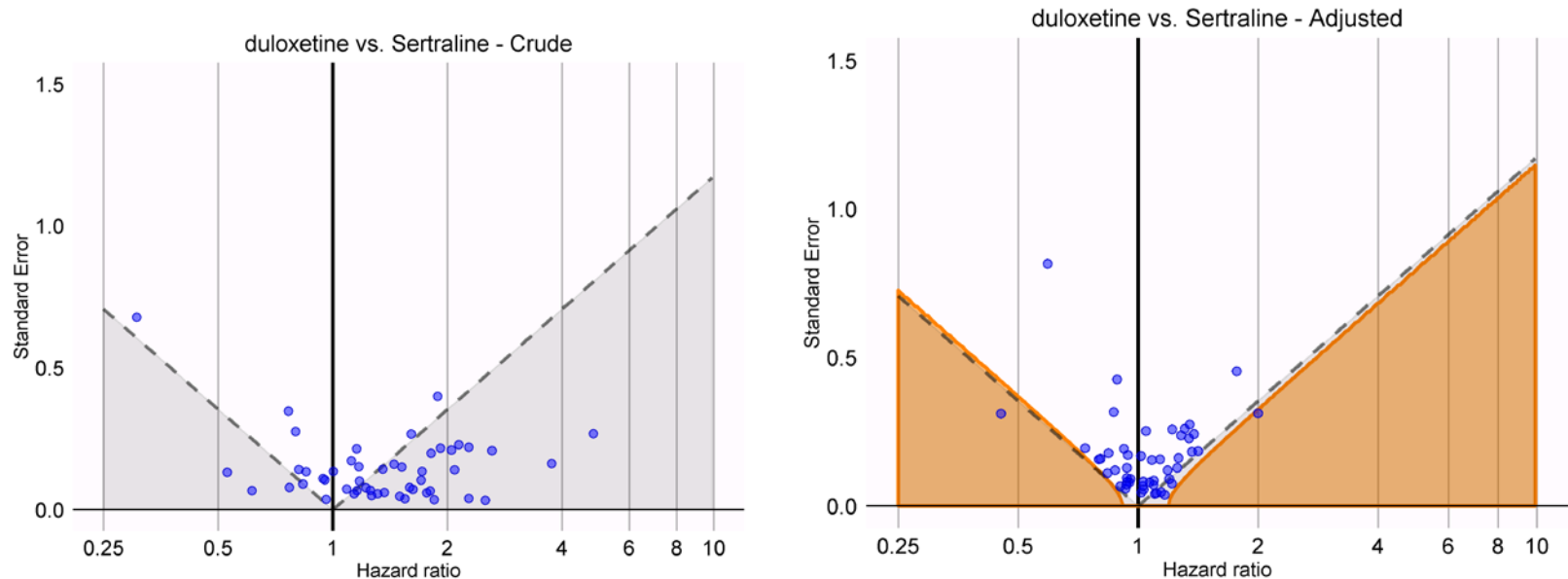
Propensity score
distribution



Covariate balance



Data Source Calibration



Schuemie MJ, Hripcsak G, Ryan PB, Madigan D, Suchard MA. Robust empirical calibration of p-values using observational data. *Statistics in Medicine*. 2016 Sep 30;35(22):3883-8.



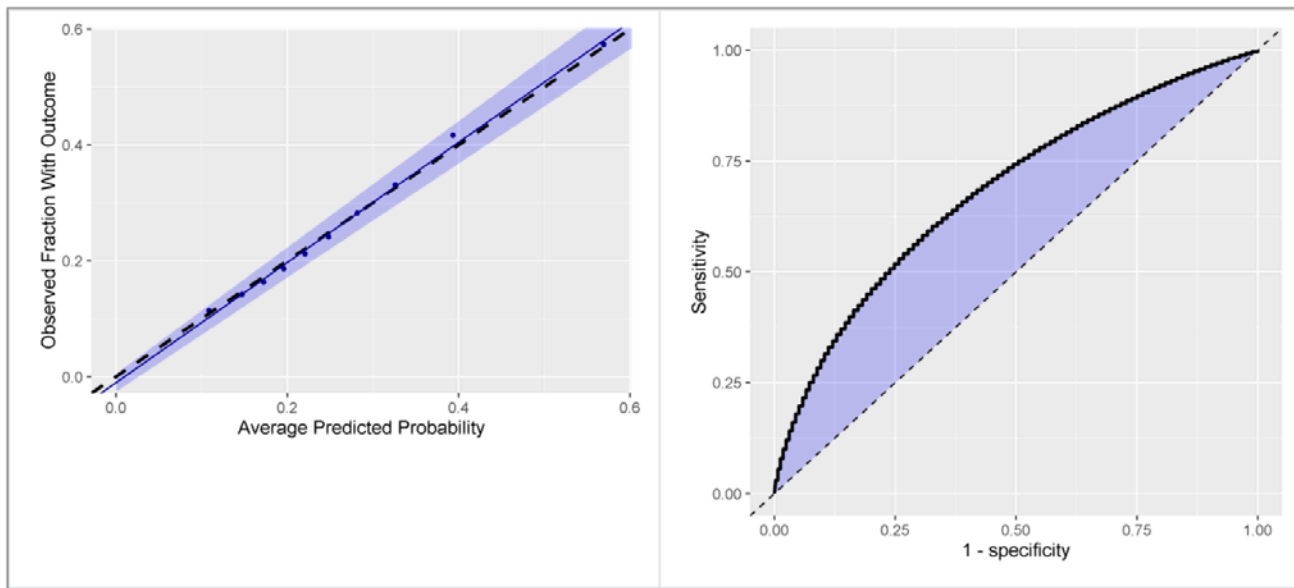
Predictive Modeling

PatientLevelPrediction

Features

- Takes a cohort and outcome of interest as input.
- Extracts the necessary data from a database in OMOP Common Data Model format.
- Uses a large set of covariates including for example all drugs, diagnoses, procedures, as well as age, comorbidity indexes, etc.
- Various machine learning algorithms can be used to develop predictive models.
- Includes function for evaluating predictive models
- Includes functions to plot and explore model performance (ROC + Calibration)
- Supported outcome models are l1 logistic regression, Random forest, Gradient boosting machines, Naive Bayes, KNN and MLP.

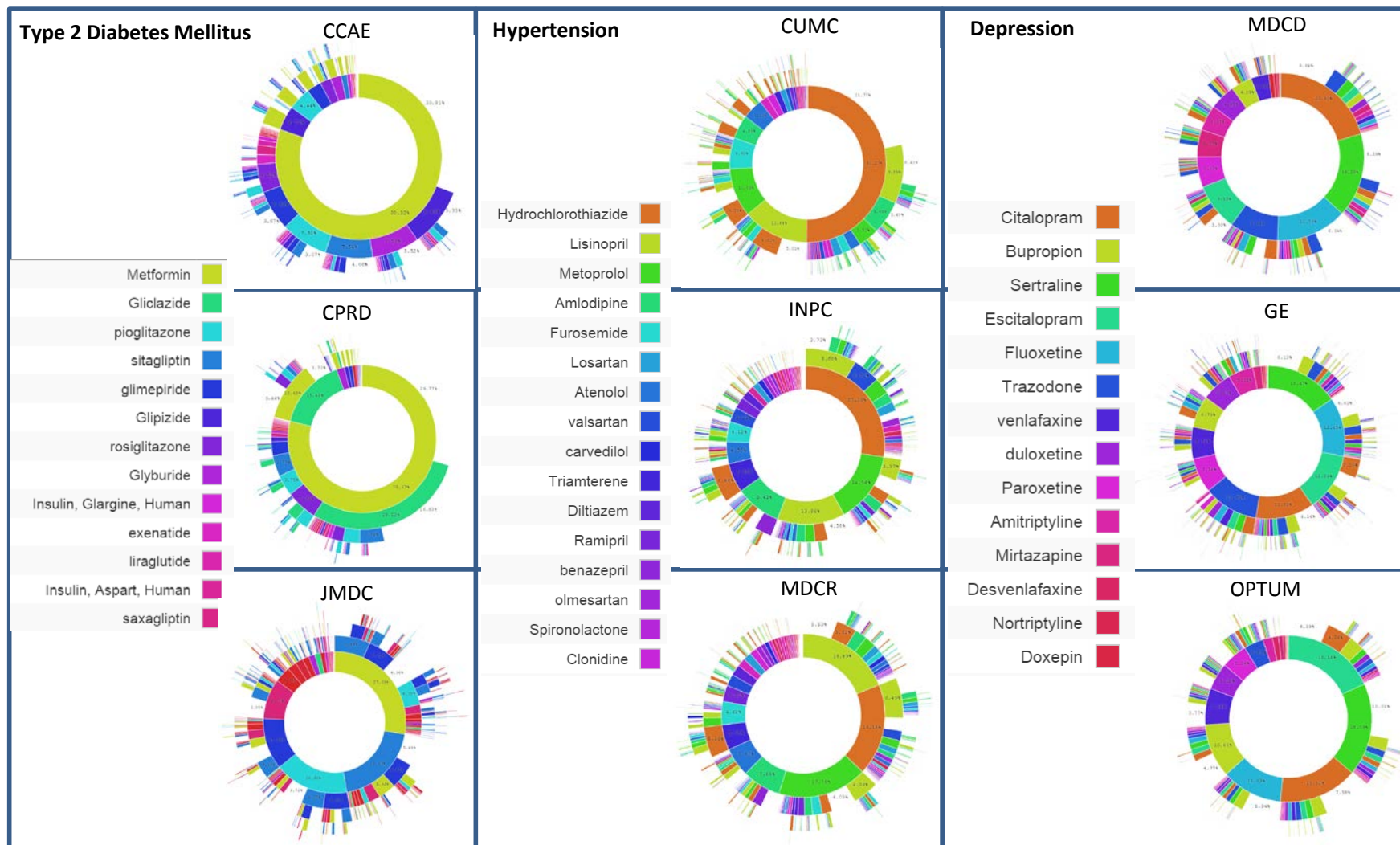
Screenshots





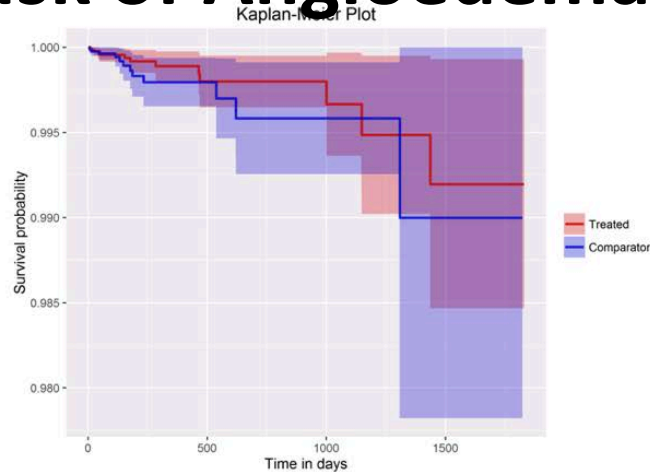
And we've generated evidence...

Answering Questions on a Global Scale: Analysis of Treatment Patterns of 250M Patients

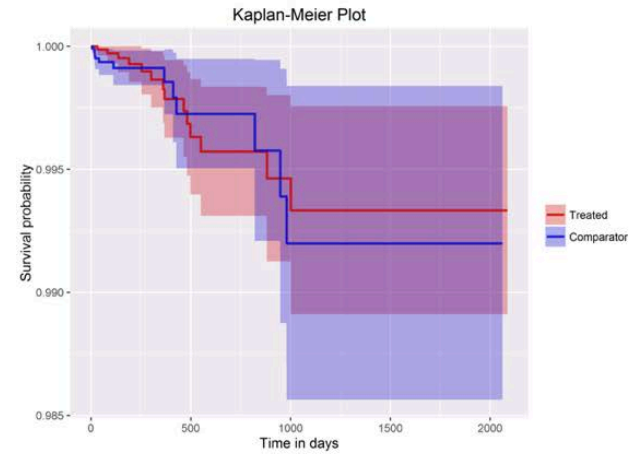




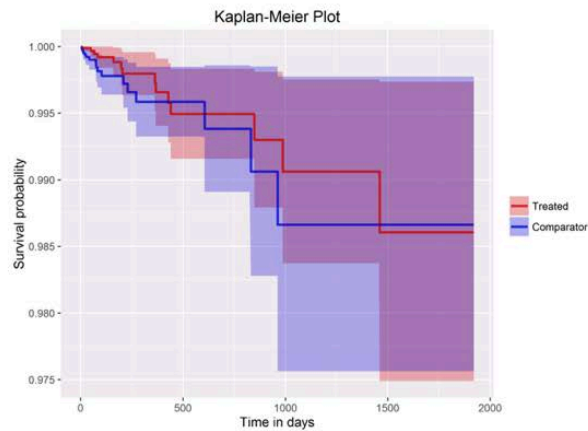
Supporting Medication Safety: Risk of Angioedema with Levetiracetam



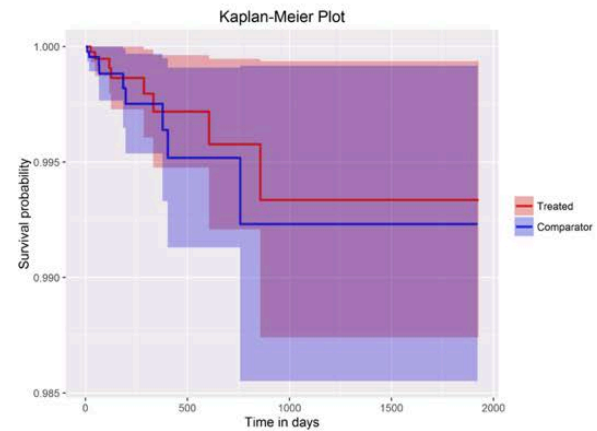
CCAЕ



OPTUM



MDCCD



MDCCR



OHDSI in the Literature



Scholar

About 150 results (0.04 sec)

Articles

Case law

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Any time

Since 2017

Since 2016

Since 2013

Custom range...

Sort by relevance

Sort by date

☒ include patents

☒ include citations

[HTML] [Observational Health Data Sciences and Informatics \(OHDSI\): opportunities for observational researchers](#)

[G Hripcsak](#), [JD Duke](#), [NH Shah](#), [CG Reich...](#) - [Studies in health ...](#), 2015 - [ncbi.nlm.nih.gov](#)

Abstract The vision of creating accessible, reliable clinical evidence by accessing the clinical experience of hundreds of millions of patients across the globe is a reality. The Observational Health Data Sciences and Informatics (OHDSI) has built on learnings from the
[Cited by 31](#) [Related articles](#) [All 6 versions](#) [Cite](#) [Save](#)

[Characterizing treatment pathways at scale using the OHDSI network](#)

[G Hripcsak](#), [PB Ryan](#), [JD Duke...](#) - [Proceedings of the ...](#), 2016 - [National Acad Sciences](#)

Abstract Observational research promises to complement experimental research by providing large, diverse populations that would be infeasible for an experiment. Observational research can test its own clinical hypotheses, and observational studies also
[Cited by 8](#) [Related articles](#) [All 6 versions](#) [Web of Science: 2](#) [Cite](#) [Save](#)

[HTML] [Improving detection of arrhythmia drug-drug interactions in pharmacovigilance data through the implementation of similarity-based modeling](#)

[S Vilar](#), [T Lorberbaum](#), [G Hripcsak](#), [NP Tatonetti](#) - [PloS one](#), 2015 - [journals.plos.org](#)

... Department of Biomedical Informatics, Columbia University, New York, NY, United States of America, Department of Systems Biology, Columbia University, New York, NY, United States of America, Observational Health Data Sciences and Informatics (OHDSI), New York, NY ...
[Cited by 4](#) [Related articles](#) [All 14 versions](#) [Web of Science: 1](#) [Cite](#) [Save](#) [More](#)



ohdsi



Scholar

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Articles

Case law

My library

Any time

Since 2017

Since 2016

Since 2013

Custom range...

Sort by relevance

Sort by date

- ☒ include patents
- ☒ include citations

Characterizing treatment pathways at scale using the OHDSI network

[G Hripcsak](#), [PB Ryan](#), [JD Duke](#)... - Proceedings of the ..., 2016 - National Acad Sciences

Abstract Observational research promises to complement experimental research by providing large, diverse populations that would be infeasible for an experiment.

Observational research can test its own clinical hypotheses, and observational studies also

[Cited by 8](#) [Related articles](#) [All 6 versions](#) [Web of Science: 2](#) [Cite](#) [Save](#)

[HTML] Robust empirical calibration of p-values using observational data

[MJ Schuemie](#), [G Hripcsak](#), [PB Ryan](#)... - Statistics in ..., 2016 - Wiley Online Library

... Martijn J. Schuemie,. Corresponding author: ORCID:orcid.org/0000-0002-0817-5361. Janssen Research and Development LLC, Titusville, NJ, USA; Observational Health Data Sciences and Informatics (OHDSI). ... E-mail: schuemie@ohdsi.org. Search for more papers by this author ...

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[HTML] Sharing Clinical Big Data While Protecting Confidentiality and Security: Observational Health Data Sciences and Informatics

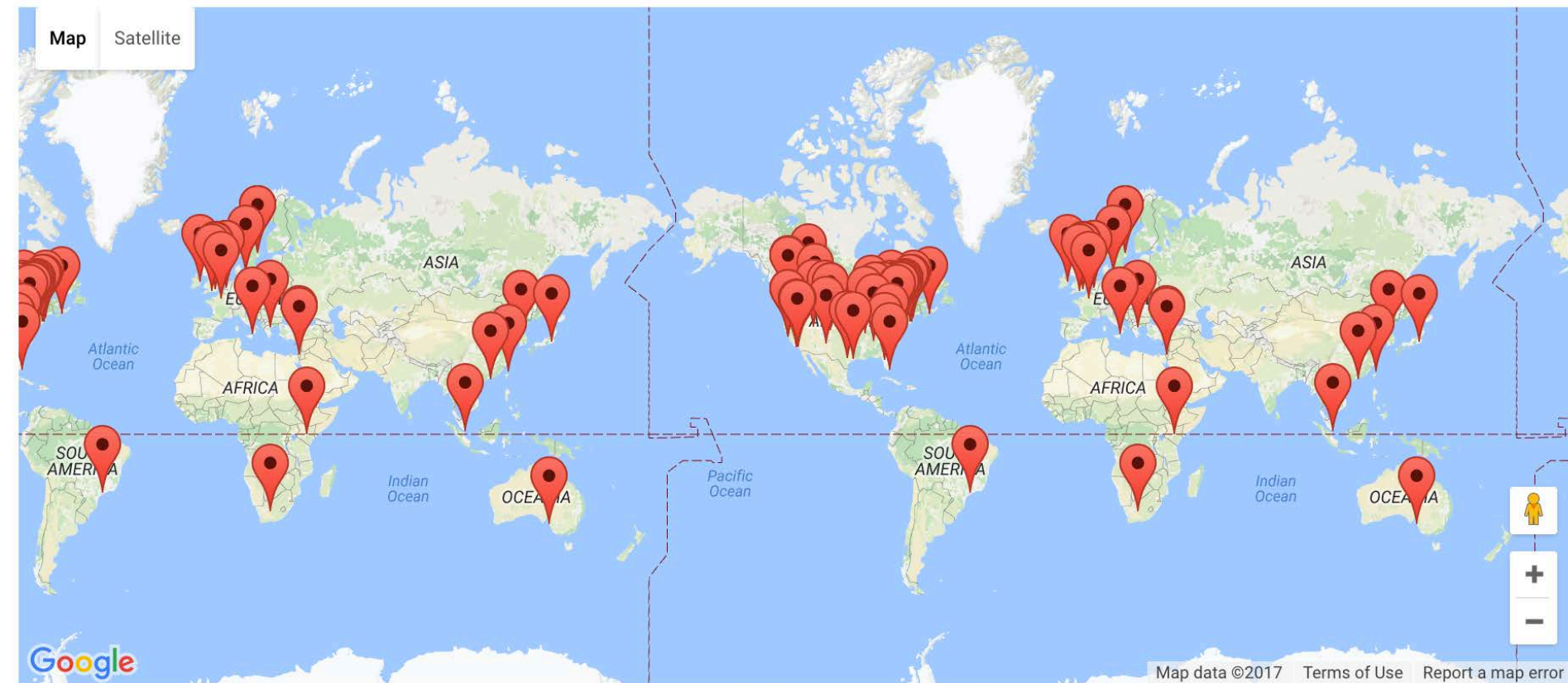
[RW Park](#) - Healthcare Informatics Research, 2017 - synapse.koreamed.org

... Recently, distributed research networks (DRNs), such as Observational Health Data and Informatics (OHDSI, pronounced "Odyssey"), the National Patient Centered Clinical Research Network (PICORNET), or Sentinel Initiatives have gained popularity among clinical data ...

[All 4 versions](#) [Cite](#) [Save](#) [More](#)



OHDSI across the globe





whk Hyunki Woo

3 4d

안녕하세요.

저는 삼성융합의과학원 디지털헬스학과와 우현기 입니다.

이번 2017 OHDSI Symposium 에 참여하여 매우 유익한 강의들을 들을 수 있어서 뜻깊은 시간이었고, 이런 자리를 마련해주신 관계자 분들의 노고에 깊은 감사를 드립니다.

몇가지 질문 및 요청사항이 있어서 토픽을 남깁니다.

1. 지난 수요일(3/8) 심포지엄 중 두번째 연사였던 Martijn Schuemie 의 강의 내용 중, R shiny 를 통하여 여러 분석데이터들을 도표화 하여 웹에 띄워 주는 아래와 같은 화면을 볼 수 있었고 매우 인상적이었습니다.

(1) R shiny를 활용한 위 화면의 URL 주소를 좀 알 수 있을까요? (사진을 찍었는데 잘 보이지가 않네요 😞)

(2) 위 프로그램의 R shiny Code도 혹시 함께 볼 수 있는 방법이 있을까요?

2. R shiny 로 작업할때 다루는 데이터인 csv 파일내의 행(row)이 약 55만개가 넘어가면 아래와 같은 에러가 나오는 경우가 있었습니다.

Error: 'from' cannot be NA, NaN or infinite

(1) 위와 같은 에러의 해결방법과 혹시 R shiny에서 다룰 수 있는 데이터의 양(용량 혹은 행, 열의 갯수)에 대한 Limitation이 있는지 궁금합니다. R shiny 써보신 분 들중 위와 같은 에러를 접하신 분이 계시다면 의견을 부탁드립니다.

 Reply

created

 3 days

last reply

 2 days

1

reply

34

views

2

users





whk Hyunki Woo

3 4d

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Patrick_Ryan Patrick Ryan

2d + Reply as linked Topic

@whk Schuemie 의 강의에 나온 내용에 대해서는 Schuemie 에게 직접 문의하시면 될 듯 합니다. 관심 가져 주셔서 감사합니다. ^^

♥ 🔗 🚩 ... ↩ Reply

♥ 🔗 🚩 ... ↩ Reply

created	last reply	1	34	2	
3 days	2 days	reply	views	users	▼



Patrick_Ryan Patrick Ryan

2d

@whk Schuemie 의 강의에 나온 내용에 대해서는 Schuemie 에게 직접 문의하시면 될 듯 합니다. 관심 가져 주셔서 감사합니다. ^^

♥ 🔗 🚩 ... ↩ Reply



Friendly Forums

	Today	Yesterday	Last 7 Days	Last 30 Days	All
User Visits	56	48 ▲	252 ▼	958 ▼	15863
New Users	4	5 ▲	21 ▲	58 ▼	892
Topics	5	3	15 ▲	47 ▼	1225
Posts	30	28 ▲	128 ▲	329 ▲	6601
Time to first response	1.87	2.22 ▼	17.01 ▼	28.8 ▼	167.9



Too Responsive?



Christian_Reich

3d

@Gowtham_Rao , @hripcsa :

Just got scolded by the Forum website:

Let others join the conversation

This topic is clearly important to you – you've posted more than 28% of the replies here.

Are you sure you're providing adequate time for other people to share their points of view, too?

So, this is the last one before I shut up. 😊



Breadth of Topics Evolving with Community

What -omics vocabularies are you using?

Philosophical question on oncology ETL

Creating HEDIS measures as cohort definitions in ATLAS

Using **NLP** sentiment to determine inclusion

OMOP use in Global Epi for CDC? Gates Foundation?

OMOP in Hadoop?

How do we define what is a 'good **study**'?



mrobinson Markeese Robinson

12d

Greetings,

I am Markeese Robinson and I work at a Federally Qualified Community Health Center located in Jackson, Mississippi.

I need help with the OMOP conversion tools that are listed on the OHDSI website.
We would also like to understand the process to convert the EHR data to the OMOP format.

I look forward to hearing from you. Thank you in advance for any assistance that you can offer.



 Reply

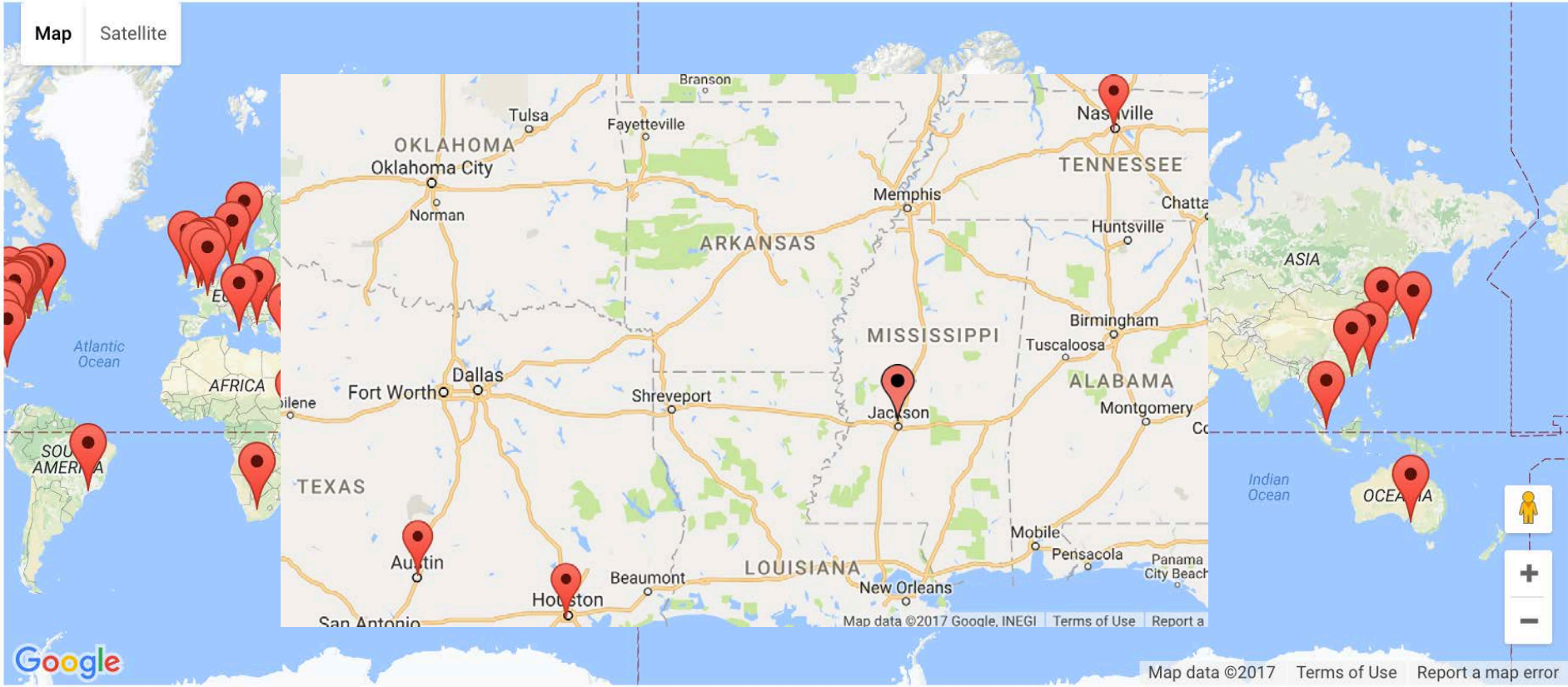


JACKSON-HINDS COMPREHENSIVE HEALTH CENTER (JHCHC)

As the largest provider of primary health care services to the poor, uninsured and undeserved population in Mississippi, the prime objective of JHCHC is to eliminate disparities in health care access for these groups, which often fall between the gaps of private insurance and personal income. Payments for services rendered are based on a number of factors including the patient's ability to pay as well as grant fund availability for various services.

Jackson / Population

172,638 (2013)







Time to roll up our sleeves, spit in our hands, and go to work.



Today's Agenda

9:30 – 10:30am	Working Group Breakout Session – Part I <ul style="list-style-type: none">•Common data model and vocabulary – Proposal review (Room A)•Population-level estimation (Room B)•Hadoop (Room B)•Vocabulary Visualization (Room B)•Orientation for newcomers (Room C)
10:30 – 11:00am	Break
11:00 – 12:00pm	Working Group Breakout Session – Part II <ul style="list-style-type: none">•Common data model and vocabulary – Proposal review (Room A)•Architecture (Room B)•Patient-level prediction•Natural language processing•Orientation for newcomers
12:00 – 1:00pm	Reconvene the community <ul style="list-style-type: none">•Summary of key points from each work group•Hack-a-thon presentation: Framing of target problems
1:00 – 1:30pm	Lunch
1:30 – End of day	Hack-a-thon – Three possible tracks <ul style="list-style-type: none">•Phenotyping and cohort building•Large scale statistical computing•Design session: UI experience and information dissemination



Tomorrow's Agenda

8:00 – 12:30pm	Continue hack-a-thon activities across three tracks: <ul style="list-style-type: none">•Phenotyping and cohort building•Large scale statistical computing•Design session: UI experience and information dissemination
12:30 – 1:30pm	Lunch
1:30 – 3:00pm	Reconvene the community <ul style="list-style-type: none">•Review outcomes from each hack-a-thon track
3:00 – 3:30pm	Break
3:30 – 5:30pm	Open community discussion <ul style="list-style-type: none">•Next steps for following through on group projects•Other priorities for collaborative projects•Other ways to engage the community and make contributions
5:30pm	Wrap-up