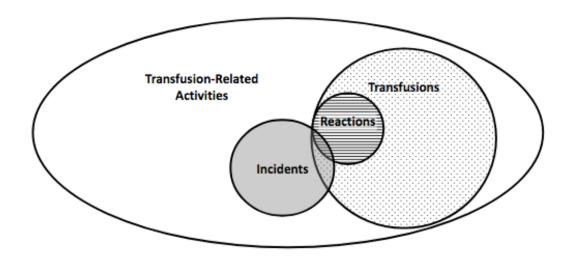


# FDA Center for Biologic Evaluation and Research (CBER) Biologics Effectiveness and Safety (BEST) [2018-2020]

Task 1 – Data Network

- Task 2 OMOP CDM and Data Quality
- Task 3 Surveillance queries and analytics
- Transfusion-related lung injury (TRALI)
- Transfusion associate circulatory overload (TACO)



#### Transfusion-Related Activities

- Patient Sample Collection
- · Sample Handling and Testing
- Inventory Management
  Patient Monitoring

#### Transfusion

- Number of Components
- · Number of Patients

#### Adverse Events



Near Miss Incidents

Incidents Related to Transfusion (No Adverse Reaction)

Incidents Related to Transfusion and Adverse Reaction



## Where's the Data?

### Complexities:

- Prepared > transfused,
- Order-Prepare and Order Transfusion,
- 3) Documentation varies
- 4) EHR and Blood Bank data integration







#### Products, Product Codes and ISBT Codes

PRODUCT	PRODUCT NAME	ISBT CODE	ISBT PRODUCT DEFINITION	PRODUCT TYPE
LRC	AS-3 RED BLOOD CELLS LEUKOCYTES REDUCED	E0382	RED BLOOD CELLSICP2D>AS3/500mL/refglResLe u:<5E6	RBC
ILR	AS-3 RED BLOOD CELLS LEUKOCYTES REDUCED IRRADIATED	E0379	RED BLOOD CELLSICP2D>AS3/500mL/refgilrradiat edlResLeu:<5E6	RBC
ILRA-H	AS-3 RED BLOOD CELLS LEUKOCYTES REDUCED IRRADIATED DIVIDED ("Octopeds" 8 Aliquets)	E0379 A0-H0	RED BLOOD CELLSICP2D>AS3/500mL/refglfrradiat edlResLeu:<5E6 Divided	RBC
ILRC5A-H	CPDA-1 RED BLOOD CELLS DIVIDED IRRADIATED LEUKOCYTES REDUCED ("Octopeds" 8 Aliquots)	E0224 A0-H0	RED BLOOD CELLSICPDA- 1/500mL/refglfrradiatedlResLeu:<5E6 PART 1-8	RBC
LRC5-A-H	CPDA-1 RED BLOOD CELLS DIVIDED LEUKOCYTES REDUCED ("Octopeds" 8 Aliquots)	E0226 A0-H0	RED BLOOD CELLSICPDA- 1/500mL/refglResLeu:<5E6 DIVIDED PART 1-8	RBC
LRC-A-H	CP2D RED BLOOD CELLS DIVIDED LEUKOCYTES REDUCED ("Octopeds" & Aliquots)	E0382 A0-H0	RED BLOOD CELLSICP2D>AS3/500mL/refgiResLe u:<5E6 PART A-H	RBC
LRCX	Apheresis RED BLOOD CELLS ACD-A>AS1	E4531	Apheresis RED BLOOD CELLSIACD- A>AS1/XX/refglResLeu:<5E6	RBC
LRCX1	Apheresis RED BLOOD CELLS ACD-A>AS1 (1" container)	E4532	Apheresis RED BLOOD CELLSIACD- A>AS1/XX/refglResLeu:<5E6l1st container	RBC
LRCX2	Apheresis RED BLOOD CELLS ACD-A>AS1 (2 <sup>nd</sup> container)	E4533	Apheresis RED BLOOD CELLSIACD- A>AS1/XX/refglResLeu:<5E6l2nd container	RBC
LRCA	Apheresis AS3 RED BLOOD CELLS LEUKOCYTE REDUCED- ACDA	E4543	Apheresis RED BLOOD CELLSIACD- A>AS3/XX/refglResLeu:<5E6	RBC
RA4544	Apheresis AS3 RED BLOOD CELLS LEUKOCYTE REDUCED- ACDA (1 <sup>et</sup> container)	E4544	Apheresis RED BLOOD CELLSIACD- A>AS3/XX/refglResLeu:<5E6l1st container	RBC
LRCA2	Apheresis AS3 RED BLOOD CELLS LEUKOCYTE REDUCED- ACDA (2 <sup>nd</sup> container)	E4545	Apheresis RED BLOOD CELLSIACD- A>AS3/XX/refglResLeu:<5E6l2nd container	RBC
ILRCA	Apheresis AS3 RED BLOOD CELLS LEUKOCYTE REDUCED IRRADIATED- ACDA	E4538	Apheresis RED BLOOD CELLSIACD- A>AS3/XX/refgl!rradiated!ResLeu:<5E 6	RBC
RA4539	Apheresis AS3 RED BLOOD CELLS LEUKOCYTE REDUCED IRRADIATED- ACDA (1" container)	E4539	Apheresis RED BLOOD CELLSIACD- A>AS3/XX/refgllrradiatedlResLeu:<5E 6l1st container	RBC

Page 1 of 9 4/9/2020

# EHR Process & Terminology

Order-Prepared (ordered by provider in Epic and prepared by blood bank)

#### Issued

(released from blood bank to nursing/staff/setting for transfusion) Order-Transfused (transfused/administered to the patient)

## An Order in Epic

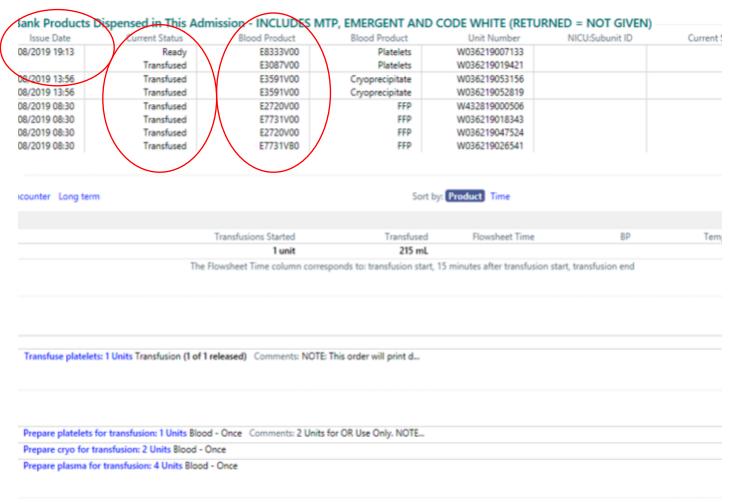
- Blood transfusion orders in Epic combine both a 'prepare' blood product and a 'transfuse' product order.
- The order-prepare request data is sent from Epic to SafeTrace, where the blood bank staff monitor a work queue to 'prepare' and 'issue' blood products back to the patient's setting of care (floor, ED, OR, OIC).
- The order-transfuse the order is 'released', patient id wristband is scanned, product bar code is scanned, and Blood Product Adm Flowsheet is available for further data entry
- The data (including ISBT codes) from SafeTrace regarding the specifics of the 'prepared and issued' blood products are stored in Epic Clarity Beaker Lab tables and in Epic Caboodle.

# Use of different documentation processes for various scenarios!

- Massive Emergent Transfusion Protocols and ED- Use Order-Prepare, units transfused not recorded
- OR and Anesthesia Records- don't use Order-Transfuse, just give it.
- Plasma exchanges

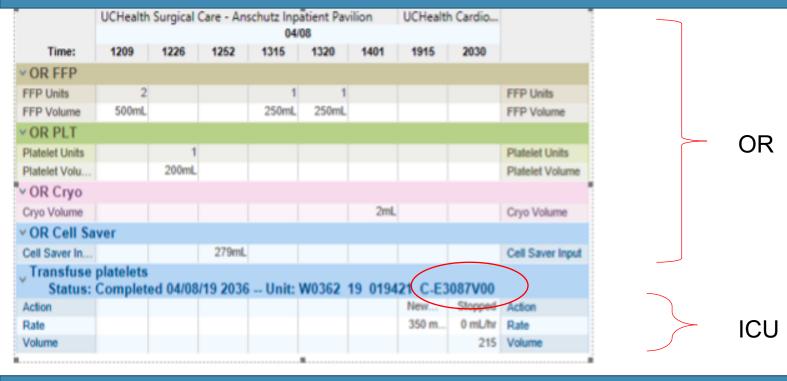


# Example: This data is from Epic Lab data- has ISBT, unit #, issue data and status- is displayed in Hyperspace Transfusion Summary





## Example Flowsheet OR and ICU (W0362) - missing ISBT in OR



### Example Flowsheet ED – missing ISBT

Time:	UCHea 04/09 1315	
✓ ED RBC		
RBC Units	- 1	RBC Units
RBC Volume	300mL	RBC Volume
∨ ED FFP		
FFP Units	1	FFP Units
FFP Volume	250mL	FFP Volume

# Caboodle Table by Data

Table	ISBT Code	Issue Time	Start Time	End Time	Status	Transfusion Rate
LabComponentResultFact	x	X			X	
BloodProductAdministrationF act	x		X			
FlowsheetValueFact			X			X
ProcedureEventFact	?		Records order start and end time			ie

# Verification Using SafeTrace Data from 2017

	RBC	PLT	FFP	Cryo
Blood Bank Report	21,008	7,373	9,327	4,034
(gold standard)	(100%)	(100%)	(100%)	(100%)
LabComponentResultFact	20,449	7,233	9,052	3,942
	<b>(97.3%)</b>	<b>(98.1%)</b>	<b>(97.1%)</b>	<b>(97.7%)</b>
BloodProductAdministrati	14,661	5,934	2,775	2,795
onFact	( <b>70.0%</b> )	<b>(80.5%)</b>	( <b>30.0%</b> )	<b>(69.3%)</b>
FlowsheetValueFact	0	1,156	3,536	880
	(0%)	(15.7%)	( <b>37.9%</b> )	( <b>21.8%</b> )

## **Summary**

- Subject matter expertise
- EHR frontend and backend investigation
- Validation against source (Blood Bank database)

