



scientific data



OPEN Scalable Infrastructure Supporting **ARTICLE Reproducible Nationwide Healthcare Data Analysis toward FAIR Stewardship**

Ji-Woo Kim^{1,7}, Chungsoo Kim^{2,7}, Kyoung-Hoon Kim³, Yujin Lee³, Dong Han Yu¹, Jeongwon Yun¹, Hyeran Baek¹, Rae Woong Park (D²,4,8 ≥ & Seng Chan You (D⁵,6,8 ≥





OMOP in Korea

65 Data partners

- 63 Hospitals (70% of tertiary hospitals)
- 2 National Institutions
- Coordinating center
 - : Ajou University







National Health Insurance Data in Korea

National Claims

- From Clinics, general/tertiary hospital, pharmacy
- Including demographics, income level, diagnosis, prescription, measurement (no value of measures), procedure, device, etc
- Cost
- National Health checkup data (NHIS only)

Data Linkage

- Death registry (Statistics Korea)
- Cancer registry (National Cancer Center)
- Vaccine registry (KCDC)

Health Insurance Review and Assessment Service (HIRA)







HIRA CDM projects

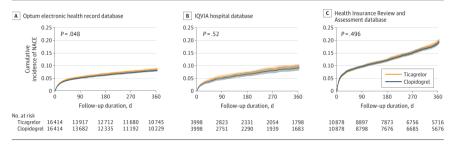
2018 - 2020 Pilot CDM ETL Study published in JAMA (Chan et al)

JAMA | Original Investigation

Association of Ticagrelor vs Clopidogrel With Net Adverse Clinical Events in Patients With Acute Coronary Syndrome Undergoing Percutaneous **Coronary Intervention**

Seng Chan You, MD, MS; Yeunsook Rho, PhD; Behnood Bikdeli, MD, MS; Jiwoo Kim, MS; Anastasios Siapos, MSc; James Weaver, MSc; Ajit Londhe, MPH; Jaehyeong Cho, BS; Jimyung Park, BS; Martijn Schuemie, PhD; Marc A. Suchard, MD, PhD; David Madigan, PhD; George Hripcsak, MD, MS; Aakriti Gupta, MD, MS; Christian G. Reich, MD; Patrick B. Ryan, PhD; Rae Woong Park, MD, PhD; Harlan M. Krumholz, MD, SM

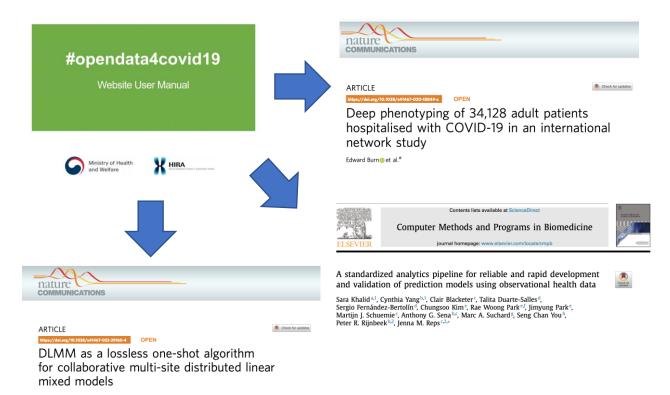
Figure 2. Kaplan-Meier Plots for the Risks of the Primary Outcome (Net Adverse Clinical Events) Associated With Ticagrelor and Clopidogrel







2020 OpenData4Covid project World first data open for research (Published in many journals)





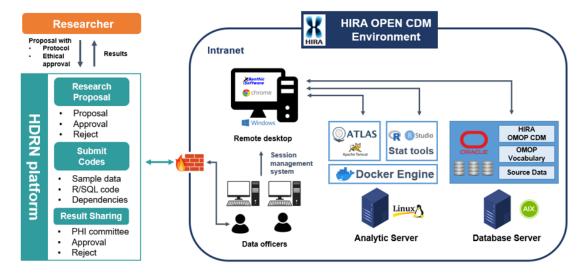


HIRA CDM projects

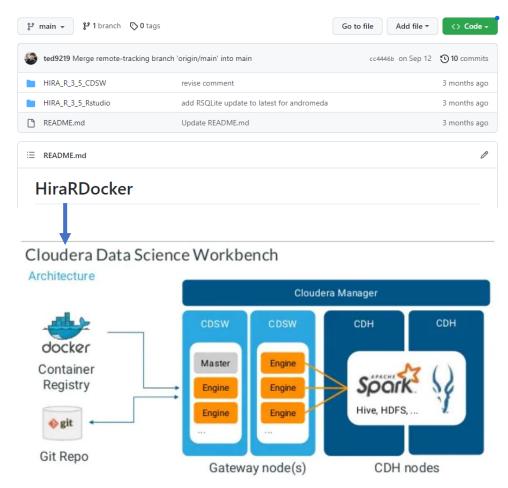
HIRA CDM analytic environment

- ABMI supports HIRA to manage their own analytic environment for future research.
- It was not easy for implementing R into the off-line environment, but we resolved using Docker.

On-premise environment (manually developed)



Off-the-shelf platform + Docker (flexible)



Data ETL

OMOP CDM tables

Fig. 3 Data mapping to OMOP-CDM from HIRA source claims database. OMOP: Observational Medical Outcome Partnership; CDM: common data model; HIRA: Health Insurance Review and Assessment Service.

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Check for updates

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Ji-Woo Kim¹-², Chungsoo Kim@²-², Kyoung-Hoon Kim³, Yujin Lee³, Dong Han Yu¹, Jeongwon Yun¹, Hyeran Baek¹, Rae Woong Park@²-4.8 2 Seng Chan You @5.6.8 2

Transparent and FAIR disclosure of meta-information about healthcare data and infrastructure is essential but has not been well publicized. In this paper, we provide a transparent disclosure of the process of standardizing a common data model and developing a national data infrastructure using national claims data. We established an Observational Medical Outcome Partnership (OMOP) common data model database for national claims data of the Health Insurance Review and Assessment Service of South Korea. To introduce a data openness policy, we built a distributed data analysis envir and released metadata based on the FAIR principle. A total of 10,098,730,241 claims and 56,579,726 patients' data were converted as OMOP common data model. We also built an analytics environment for distributed research and made the metadata publicly available. Disclosure of this infrastructure to researchers will help to eliminate information inequality and contribute to the generation of high quality medical evidence.

Numerous studies using routinely collected large healthcare data have provided invaluable evidence represer Numerous studies using continely collected large healthcare data have provided invaluable evidence represent-ing noutine clinical practice? Administrative data representing the nationwide population have been used for secondary analysis in healthcare research for various purposes, including consecutive monitoring of disease and medical expenditure, comparative effectiveness of medical interventions, and even machine learning." The Koren National Health insurance system is a single public insurance system for all clinicals, and all medi-cal interventions. The expension of the proposed proposed in the proposed of t be used as a secondary data source for high-quality real-world evidence. For example, statistics from the HIRA

of educes as sectionary data solutive for ingo-quanty trans-order vicence; - or campine, stannics from the fadabase are used. In CED statistics are representative statistics for Korea.

Administrative data, despite being a commodity used source for research, has drawn significant criticism predominantly for to concerns over the validity of its code information. For instance, coding practices like "upcoding" can lead to inaccuracies; this is where providers code for a more severe illness but the patient actually has to receive higher enimensors? - While the debate on coded information viading continues, less attention is being directed bounds the students of the electric healthcare data. Chief among these are used to the continues of the continu

Big Data Department, Health Insurance Review and Assessment Service, Woniu, Republic of Korea, Department of Biomedical Sciences, Ajou University Graduate School of Medicine, Suwon, Republic of Korea, ³Review and Assessment Research Department, Health Insurance Review and Assessment Service, Wonju, Republic of Korea.

Department of Biomedical Informatics, Ajou University School of Medicine, Sowon, Republic of Korea. Department of Biomedical Systems Informatics, Yonesu University College of Medicine, Sowou, Republic of Korea. Department of Biomedical Systems Informatics, Yonesu University College of Medicine, Sowou, Republic of Korea. Institution for Innovation in Digital Healthcare, Yonsei University, Seoul, Republic of Korea. ⁷These authors contributed equally Ji-Woo Kim, Chungsoo Kim. ⁸These authors jointly su veritas@ajou.ac.kr; chandryou@yuhs.ac vised this work: Rae Woong Park, Seng Chan You. Se-mail:

SCIENTIFIC DATA | (2023) 10:674 | https://doi.org/10.1038/s41597-023-02580-7

Quality check

≥ 1 of diagnosis code (E11.x-E14.x in ICD code N = 14.216.878 (100%) N = 14.216.962 (100%) ≥ 1 of antidiabetic drug code N = 5,779,099 (40.7%) N = 5,780,403 (40.7%) (A10, Drugs used in diabetes in ATC code) Wash-out periods (2010 - 2011) N = 2,750,220 (19.3%) N = 2.747.637 (19.3%) N = 3.030,183 (21.3%) N = 3.031.462 (21.3%)

HIRA

Fig. 1 Flow chart of type 2 diabetes mellitus phenotype and comparison of incidences from the source and

Analytic infra

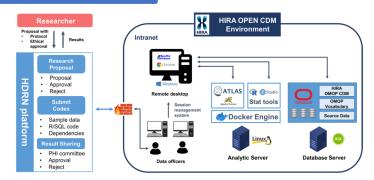


Fig. 2 HIRA CDM analytic environment and data open process. Researchers can request the use of the HIRA CDM through the HDRN platform, which is an open public healthcare data platform. HDRN, Healthcare Distributed Research Network; PHI, personal health information; HIRA, Health Insurance Review and Assessment Service; CDM, common data model; OMOP, Observational Medical Outcome Partnership.

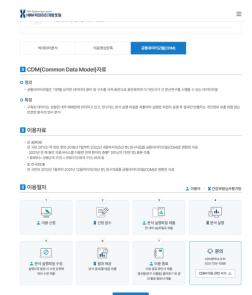
Mapping (EDI to SNOMED)





철부파일 / [심사평가원]EDI-SNOMED CT 매핑테이블(처치및수술료등), 202105.xlsx (536.2 KB) [심사평가원]매핑결과보고서(책자)_202105.pdf (88.2 MB)

Open to public



Data catalog (ETL rule and sample data)

의 비대이터 통합 플랫폼 비대이터 통합 플랫폼

플랫폼 게요	理问时至刘	데이터 신청	분석센터 신청	양림 소석
		 ■ - 1808H mml - 	RGGS-HIND - GORD	MREIDAM (+) (-) (C
	데이트	카탈로	그소개	
○ 공통데이터모델(CDM)이란			
각 협약기관들이 보유하고 있는 본식원인, 방법은 등을 통하여 본식을 가능하게 하는 것을 말	반복가는 재한가는 복지			
공통데이터모델(CDM)에는 S 형태가 있으며, 이 중 OMOP C 관리하고 있습니다.				
+ OMOP-COME 198/2[2] 44	마음연구 배교휴가연구.	경제선문식 이름의 중심	발가 임상연구를 다양하	D 제의 보건으로 연구 등에
사용되고 있으며 DMOPCDM	이 대한 자세한 내용은 (DHDS 홈페이지를 참조	에서카바랍니다 OHDSI	홍테이지 바로가기 🔵
*0M0PCDM%3배원기준)의	기 데이블 상세 설명은 이	자하에서 확인이 가능합	🙉 자세하보기 🍮	
○ 분산연구 네트워크	크 데이터 카탈	로그 소개에서	=	
상이한 특성을 가진 협력 기관 성명표 연구에서 변수로 사용 하였는지 확인할 수 있습니다.				
DMCTORIA HIREDARO				

	의 데이터들은 균통데이터모델(CDM)으로 변호 I 수 있는 각 테이블의 개념(CDMCEPT_ID)의 현	
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	건강보험심사평가원 53	구합암센터 53
72		
구설 CDM 바건	53	53
구분 CDM 매전 제공기간	5.3 2018\(\dagger{1}\) 11 -2022\(\dagger{1}\)	5.3 1999년~2019년
구분 CDM에전 제공기간 데이터에이스	5.3 2018/5181-2022/548 DRACLECCC	53 1999년-2019년 ORACLEI11g)





HIRA CDM projects

HIRA CDM Open Project

1st pilot opening with 10M data (2022)



2nd pilot opening with 50M data (2023)



About 40 studies were done using this data

About 15 studies are running using this data

Currently, HIRA is accepting applications 1-2 times a year, but they are preparing to accept applications more frequently.





Thank you



Ji-Woo Kim **Kyoung-Hoon Kim** Yujin Lee **Dong Han Yu** Jeongwon Yun **Hyeran Baek**





Rae Woong Park **Seng Chan You**